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PATENT APPLICATION

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CASE 45-8-54

TITLE Method And Apparatus For Transmitting Data Without Establishing A Call Path

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

SIR:

NEW APPLICATION UNDER 37 CFR § 1.53(b)

Enclosed are the following papers relating to the above-named application for patent:

Specification (24 pages)  
2 Informal Sheets of drawing(s)  
1 Assignment with Cover Sheet  
Declaration and Power of Attorney

CLAIMS AS FILED				
	NO. FILED	NO. EXTRA	RATE	CALCULATIONS
Total Claims	24 - 20 =	4	x \$18 =	\$72
Independent Claims	5 - 3 =	2	x \$78 =	\$156
Multiple Dependent Claims, if applicable			+ \$260 =	\$0
Basic Fee				\$690
			<b>TOTAL FEE</b>	<b>\$918</b>

Please file the application and charge **Lucent Technologies Deposit Account No. 12-2325** the amount of \$918, to cover the filing fee. Duplicate copies of this letter are enclosed. In the event of non-payment or improper payment of a required fee, the Commissioner is authorized to charge or to credit **Deposit Account No. 12-2325** as required to correct the error.

The Assistant Commissioner for Patents is hereby authorized to treat any concurrent or future reply, requiring a petition for extension of time under 37 CFR § 1.136 for its timely submission, as incorporating a petition for extension of time for the appropriate length of time if not submitted with the reply.

Please address all correspondence to **Docket Administrator (Room 3C-512), Lucent Technologies Inc., 600 Mountain Avenue, P.O. Box 636, Murray Hill, New Jersey 07974-0636**. However, telephone calls should be made to me at 630-979-4637.

Respectfully,

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Date: August 29, 2000

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09/649937  
08/29/00

**METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR TRANSMITTING DATA  
WITHOUT ESTABLISHING A CALL PATH**

5                                      Field of the Invention

                    The present invention relates generally to  
communication systems, and more particularly to a method  
and apparatus for accessing customer premises equipment  
10   without establishing a call path.

                                    Background of the Invention

15                      Setting up a suppressed ringing connection to access  
customer premises equipment (CPE) entails accessing the  
CPE by suppressing the normal alerting signal to the  
customer so that the customer is not induced to try to  
answer the call. Typically, normal terminating features  
20   for the customer, such as call forwarding and call  
waiting, are bypassed for this suppressed ringing  
connection. The suppressed ringing connection typically  
uses frequency shift keying (FSK) or tone signals to  
perform an alerting function for the analog or digital  
25   customer premises equipment with which it may communicate  
in either the off-hook or on-hook mode. Communication  
can be initiated by a server, or the CPE can respond to  
the server. The communication takes place without  
disturbing the customer or being affected by customer  
30   features, over the same loop that is used for customer  
telephone conversations.

                    Trunks are preferably special purpose trunks, such  
as utility telemetry trunks, which are capable of  
establishing suppressed ringing connections over the

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public switched telephone network with a CPE. Trunks are useful for digital or analog communication.

After determining how many lines are available for a connection, the server initiates a suppressed ringing connection to the additional lines. Preferably, a no ring access is made to a CPE regardless of the features assigned to the line. For example, a connection is made to the user's line in spite of call forwarding features, call blocking features, or vacation service. The suppressed ringing connection is preferably indicated to the telephone network implicitly based on the trunk employed by the server to place the call, or alternately based on an indication made during call set up. To initiate the calls over a special trunk for suppressed ringing, the server goes off-hook and seizes the suppressed ringing trunk and output pulses the required set-up data, including a destination number and optional billing number. If the user's line is not busy, a connection is cut through. Once the server receives acknowledgement from the switch that the connection is cut through, the customer premises equipment is alerted, for example by a frequency shift keying data stream, a single or dual tone, or other alerting method.

In current suppressed ringing connections, a call path is set up and maintained between the server and the CPE. This consumes switch resources, while only using the actual customer line for short periods of time. There is a need to minimize switch resources when a telemetry call is placed to a CPE.

Therefore, a need exists for a method and apparatus that is able to communicate information with customer premises equipment without alerting the user, without setting up a call path to the customer premises equipment, and that is not affected by features of the line to which customer premises equipment is connected.

## Summary of the Invention

5       The present invention provides an expanded data communications transport service that allows a variety of new data or voice services using the functionality of the existing basic suppressed ringing data call setup. These new data services are delivered using non-call path  
10 associated data communications capabilities. As used herein, the term call path refers to a circuit switched call associated path. In the preferred embodiment, an application server sends a predefined short burst of fixed data to the switch. The switch then determines a  
15 message associated with this predefined short burst of data, and sends this associated message to the CPE. In this embodiment, the message is generated by the switch based upon a predetermined message or identifier sent from the application server. The application server  
20 could also send a code that is translated by the CPE, using a table look up methodology.

In the alternate embodiment, the application server generates a message and sends the message to the switch. The switch then forwards this message to the CPE without  
25 establishing a call path. In this embodiment, the application server sends a short block of data, which may include an alert sequence, to the switch. The switch then transmits this message to the CPE. Upon receipt, the switch may provide error correction before forwarding  
30 the message, such as out of range, unrecognized data, data exceeding the character limits, or other types of errors.

The system configuration of the present invention is preferably a switch comprising a "5ESS", "7R/E", and "1A  
35 ESS" data communications platform available from "LUCENT

TECHNOLOGIES", Murray Hill, New Jersey. The switch allows a service provider, using normal switch functionality, to obtain a no-ring connection to a CPE regardless of the features that have been assigned to the CPE. For example, a connection is made to the CPE if the end user has invoked call forwarding, call blocking, has been disconnected for non payment, or has invoked vacation service. Communications to the CPE is provided when the CPE presents line appearance to the switch, such as when the CPE is serviced through normal loops or loops containing integrated, remote, or concentrated Digital Loop Carrier (DLC) equipment. Multiple applications may use the basic suppressed ringing transport capability.

The present invention thereby provides a mechanism for sending data from an application server to a CPE without setting up a call path between the server and the CPE, and without being effected by the features of the line associated with the CPE. The present invention thereby provides for faster communication with a CPE while utilizing fewer system resources, since a call path is not established for the communication.

#### Brief Description of the Drawings

25

FIG. 1 depicts a communication system that includes an application server, a switch and customer premises equipment (CPE) in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

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FIG. 2 depicts the switch of FIG. 1 in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 3 depicts a ladder diagram of a method for sending a server-specified message to the CPE without setting up a call path between the application server and

the CPE in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 4 depicts a ladder diagram of a method for sending a server-specified message to the CPE without  
5 setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE in accordance with the alternate embodiment of the present invention.

#### 10 Description of the Preferred Embodiment(s)

FIG. 1 depicts a communication system 100 that includes an application server 101, a switch 103, and customer premises equipment (CPE) 105 in accordance with  
15 the preferred embodiment of the present invention. Communication system 100 is effective in sending predetermined messages to CPE 105 without setting up an end-to-end call path between application server 101 and CPE 105.

20 Communication system 100 includes application server 101 directly connected to switch 103. Application server 101 is preferably connected to a plurality of switches, although only one is shown in FIG. 1 for clarity. Application server 101 initiates, through direct trunking  
25 or CCS7, a communication with CPE 105 that does not ring CPE 105, is not affected by the features of the line to which CPE 105 is connected and does not require a call path to be set up between application server 101 and CPE 105. Communication system 100 may include a server  
30 termination switch and a customer termination switch.

In the preferred embodiment as depicted in FIG. 1, switch 103 comprises both server termination switch and customer termination switch. In this embodiment, application server 101 and CPE 105 are directly coupled  
35 to switch 103 via trunks 109 and line 119. Alternately,

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application server 101 can be connected to switch 103 via lines, and CPE 105 can be connected to switch 103 via subscriber lines. In the embodiment depicted in FIG. 1, connections between application server 101 and CPE 105  
5 are made directly by a single telecommunications switch 103.

Application server 101 preferably comprises a computer. Application server 101 is preferably connected to the switches using connection 109. Connection 109 is  
10 preferably a T1 connection, but can alternately be a fractional T1 connection, an E1 connection, analog trunks, or other digital facilities. In the preferred embodiment, an expanded suppressed ringing trunk protocol is used on the trunk facility to present the destination  
15 telephone number and other parameters to switch 103. In an alternate embodiment, a modified BRI/PRI protocol element is used on the trunk facility to convey the required information. In the preferred embodiment of the present invention, the non-call path associated call is  
20 of short duration and no server or end user actions are specified to stop the transmission of data to CPE 105. The end user of the CPE preferably maintains precedence over the line, so should there be a conflict on using the line, the CPE should prevail.

25 Switch 103 is effective in receiving a request from application server 101. Switch 103 is a telecommunications switch that terminates lines to subscribers and couples those lines to the public switched telephone network. Switch 103 is preferably a  
30 "5Ess" switch available from "LUCENT TECHNOLOGIES", Murray Hill, New Jersey.

In the preferred embodiment, switch 103 sends, based upon the server request, a predetermined message to CPE 105 without setting up an end-to-end call path between  
35 CPE 105 and application server 101. In the alternate

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embodiment, switch 103 forwards the server request to CPE 105. In either embodiment, the message sent from switch 103 to CPE 105 is not affected by features assigned to the line associated with CPE 105. Switch 103 also is effective in receiving a return message from CPE 105 without setting up a call path between application server 101, switch 103, and CPE 105. Switch 103 sends a status message based upon the return message to application server 101. Switch 103 is described in more detail in FIG. 2 below.

CPE 105 is preferably located at a customer's premises, and in the preferred embodiment comprises a telephone. CPE 105 can alternately comprise a modem, a computer, a data communications terminal, or any data communications equipment available at a customer premises.

FIG. 2 depicts switch 103 of FIG. 1 in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention. Switch 103 preferably comprises an input port 201, a processor 203, an output port 205, CPE port 207, and acknowledgement port 209.

Input port 201 is effective in receiving a request from an application server. In the preferred embodiment, the request is a message that is interpreted by processor 203. Processor 203 sends a message to the CPE based upon this message received from the application server. In an alternate embodiment of the present invention, the message received from the application server is forwarded to the CPE via output port 205 without being interpreted by processor 203.

Processor 203 is effective in determining the type of message based upon the request received from the application server. In the preferred embodiment, processor 203 receives a predefined short burst of fixed



10 In the alternate embodiment, application server 101 generates a message and sends the message to switch 103. The message is received at switch 103 at input port 201. Switch 103 forwards this message to CPE 105. In this alternate embodiment, application server 101 sends a  
15 short block of data, which may include an alert sequence, to switch 103, which is received at input port 201. Switch 103 then transmits this message to CPE 105. In this embodiment, the message is forwarded to CPE 105 without setting up an end-to-end call path between  
20 application server 101 and CPE 105 through switch 103.

Output port 205 is effective in sending, responsive to the type of request, a predetermined message to a CPE coupled to switch 103 through a network. The predetermined message is sent to the CPE without setting up an end-to-end call path. As used herein, the term end-to-end call path refers to a call path between the application server, the switch and the CPE. Additionally, the predetermined message is not affected by features switch 103 has assigned to the line of the CPE. Output port 205 is effective in sending a message utilizing suppressed ringing capabilities to CPE 105.

CPE port 207 is effective in receiving a return message from CPE 105 without setting up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105.

Acknowledgement port 209 is effective in sending a status message from switch 103 to application server 101. The status message is based upon the return message.

Output port 205 and CPE port 207 can be located in the same physical device. Similarly, input port 201 and acknowledgement port 209 can be located in the same physical device.

FIG. 3 depicts a ladder diagram 300 of a method for sending a server-specified message to CPE 105 without setting up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105 in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention. Ladder diagram 300 includes application server 101, switch 103, and CPE 105. In this embodiment, application server 101 sends a request to switch 103, which sends a message to CPE 105 based upon the request received from application server 101.

Application server 101 sends a request 301 to switch 103. Request 301 preferably is included in a set of predetermined messages, such that switch 103 can determine a message associated with request 301 to send to CPE 105.

Message 301 is preferably a message that includes a command code and a data portion. The command code preferably comprises a predefined sequence that the application server, switch, and CPE recognize. For example, the command code can be "01", which represents a storm warning for a particular geographic region. The data portion can include a directory number, a list of directory numbers, or a code that represents a predefined list of directory numbers. With the above example, the data portion can be a code that represents the directory phone numbers of all lines that are located within a geographic region, such as a county. In this example, upon determining that a storm is approaching, the

application server sends a message to the switch. The message includes a "storm code" and a county code. The storm code, such as 01, indicates to the switch that a particular message should be sent to the specified users.

5 The specified users are identified by the county code, which is in the data portion of the message. Switch 103 then determines all lines of houses or businesses that are located within the specified county. Switch 103 then sends the predefined storm warning messages to all of the  
10 lines within the county.

The present invention provides enhanced functionality in such a scenario in multiple ways. First, because an end-to-end call path is not set up between application server 101 and CPE 105, system  
15 resources are not utilized. Because of this, the throughput for emergency messages is effectively increased. Further, the message is sent to CPEs attached to the lines regardless of the features of the CPE. For example, even if CPE 105 has initiated call forwarding,  
20 the emergency message will still be sent to CPE 105. If service has been discontinued, the emergency message will be sent to CPE 105, if the loop facilities are in place. Further, if the phone is off-hook or in any other way not operational for receiving a telephone call, the emergency  
25 message can still be received by CPE 105. If alerting is outside of the voice band, the end user will not hear the alert message or data.

Switch 103 sends, based upon request 301, a predetermined server-specified message 303 to CPE 105  
30 without setting up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105. This is preferably accomplished by bridging onto the existing call, by opening an analog path to send predetermined server-specified message 303 to CPE 105. CPE 105 is not rung and delivery of  
35 predetermined message 303 is not affected by the features

of CPE 105. As an example, if CPE 105 has invoked call forwarding, this message will not be forwarded to the assigned device to which other calls are forwarded, but will be delivered to CPE 105.

5 CPE 105 sends a return message 305 to switch 103 without setting up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105. Return message 305 is an acknowledgement, a reset message, a data message, or the like, and indicates whether the message was received by  
10 CPE 105.

Switch 103 sends a status message 307 based upon return message 305 to application server 101 without setting up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105. Status message 307 conveys the status of the  
15 message delivery to CPE 105.

The present invention thereby provides suppressed ringing functionality without requiring a suppressed ringing connection. Data delivery is possible regardless of the status of the CPE, as long as the CPE is capable  
20 of receiving the message. Data can be sent and received to the CPE when the line associated with the CPE is turned off, when call forwarding has been activated, or when vacation service has been activated. The present invention accomplished this with reduced call setup time  
25 and with fewer system resources necessary to transmit and receive the data.

FIG. 4 depicts a ladder diagram 400 of a method for sending a server-specified message to CPE 105 without  
30 setting up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105 in accordance with the alternate embodiment of the present invention. Ladder diagram 400 includes application server 101, switch 103, and CPE 105. In this embodiment, application server 101 sends a message to  
35 switch 103, which forwards the message to CPE 105.

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Switch 103 sends a status message 407 based upon the return message to application server 101 without setting

up a call path between application server 101 and CPE 105.

In this manner, the alternate embodiment of the present invention provides fast transmission to multiple CPEs in minimal time and with minimal switch traffic. By forwarding messages from an application server to a CPE, greater flexibility in messaging is achieved, while utilizing a relatively small amount of system resources.

The present invention provides a non-call path associated data communications capability to the existing suppressed ringing platform. The expanded functionality is preferably provided through additional fields in the Intelligent Pathway trunk protocol or a new parameter block in BRI/PRI.

In the preferred embodiment of the present invention, the application server sends a request to the switch. Processing is performed and the alert, command, or data is output in fixed, predefined format toward a CPE. The switch assumes that the on hook CPE is capable of receiving whatever message is sent to it. The CPE may respond, and the switch can either pass the response to the application server or accept the response at the switch.

In the alternate embodiment of the present invention, the application server sends a block of data to the switch. The data is not acted upon by the switch but is output to the CPE as received. As in the preferred embodiment, the switch assumes that the on hook CPE is capable of receiving whatever message is sent to it. The CPE may respond to the message, and the response is preferably passed back to the application server. No response may indicate the lack of data delivery. In this case, the application server is notified that no response was received by the switch.

Utilizing the present invention provides the capability of transmitting a message or command to a CPE device in a much more rapid time frame than by utilizing a call associated communications path. Additionally,  
5 fewer system resources are utilized, since less telephone and switch capacity is used during the communications.

The data payload delivery occurs without the CPE device end user being present, without the CPE device being rung by the switch, by connecting to the CPE device  
10 even when the phone line has been forwarded, disconnected for non-payment, or assigned any other service redirecting features, and without a call path being established between the application server, the switch, and the CPE.

15 Examples of applications that can be performed utilizing the present invention include lighting an indicator on the CPE as an indicator, such as that a voice message, FAX message, or email message is waiting, sending short data messages to a CPE, issuing commands to  
20 the CPE, such as requests for a callback or a check on the status of a user of the CPE, and distinctive line ringing of the CPE.

While this invention has been described in terms of  
25 certain examples thereof, it is not intended that it be limited to the above description, but rather only to the extent set forth in the claims that follow.

The embodiment of this invention in which an exclusive property or privilege is claimed are defined as  
30 follows. We claim:

## Claims

1. In a communication system including a switch coupled with Customer Premises Equipment (CPE) and an application  
5 server coupled with the switch, a method for sending a server-specified message to the CPE without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE, the method comprising the steps of:
- 10 sending a request from the application server to the switch; and
- 15 sending, based upon the request, a predetermined server-specified message from the switch to the CPE without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE, wherein CPE is not rung and the predetermined message is not affected by the features of the line associated with the CPE.

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2. A method for sending a message in accordance with claim 1, wherein the step of sending a predetermined server-specified message from the switch to the CPE comprises the step of forwarding the request received  
5 from the application to the CPE.
3. A method for sending a message in accordance with claim 1, the method further comprising the step of sending a return message from the CPE to the switch  
10 without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE.
4. A method for sending a message in accordance with claim 3, the method further comprising the step of  
15 sending a status message based upon the return message from the switch to the application server without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE.
- 20 5. A method for sending a message in accordance with claim 1, wherein the step of sending a predetermined server-specified message from the switch to the CPE comprises the step of opening an analog path to send the predetermined server-specified message to the CPE.

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6. A switch comprising:

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means for receiving a request from an application
server;
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means for determining the type of CPE message based  
5 upon the request; and

means, responsive to the type of message, for sending a predetermined message to a CPE coupled to the switch without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE, the predetermined message not being affected by features assigned to the CPE.

7. A switch in accordance with claim 6, wherein the means for sending the predetermined server-specified message to the CPE comprises means for forwarding the request from the application server to the CPE without  
5 setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE.

8. A switch in accordance with claim 6, the switch further comprising means for receiving a return message  
10 from the CPE to the switch without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE.

9. A switch in accordance with claim 8, the switch further comprising means for sending a status message  
15 based upon the return message from the switch to the application server.

10. A switch in accordance with claim 6, wherein the means for sending a predetermined message to the CPE  
20 comprises means for sending a message to the CPE using suppressed ringing capabilities.

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11. A switch comprising:

an input port effective in receiving a request from  
an application server;

a processor effective in determining the type of  
5 message based upon the request; and

an output port effective in sending, responsive to the type of request, a predetermined message to a CPE coupled to the switch without setting up a call path between the application server, the switch, and the CPE and not being affected by features of the CPE.

12. A switch in accordance with claim 11, the switch further comprising a CPE port effective in receiving a return message from the CPE without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE.

5

13. A switch in accordance with claim 12, the switch further comprising an acknowledgment port effective in sending a status message from the switch to the application server, the status message based upon the  
10 return message.

14. A switch in accordance with claim 11, wherein the output port is effective in sending a message utilizing suppressed ringing capabilities to the CPE.

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15. A switch comprising:

an input port effective in receiving a server-specified message from an application server; and

- an output port effective in sending the server-specified message, wherein the server-specified message is sent to a CPE coupled to the switch without setting up a call path between the application server, the switch, and the CPE and not being affected by features of the CPE.
- 5

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16. A communication system for sending predetermined messages to Customer Premises Equipment (CPE) without setting up an end-to-end call path, the communication system comprising:

- an application server;  
Customer Premises Equipment (CPE); and  
a switch coupled to the application server and the  
CPE, the switch effective in receiving a request from the  
application server and effective in sending, based upon  
the request, a predetermined message to the CPE without  
setting up an end-to-end call path between the CPE and  
the application server, wherein the predetermined message  
is not affected by features of the CPE.

17. A communication system in accordance with claim 16, wherein the switch is effective in forwarding the request from the application server to the CPE.

18. A communication system in accordance with claim 16,  
the switch further being effective in receiving a return  
message from the CPE without setting up a call path  
between the application server and the CPE.

10 19. A communication system in accordance with claim 18,  
the switch further being effective in sending a status  
message based upon the return message to the application  
server.

15    20. A communication system in accordance with claim 16,  
wherein the CPE comprises a modem.

21. A communication system in accordance with claim 16,  
wherein the CPE comprises a computer.

20

22. A communication system in accordance with claim 16,  
wherein the CPE comprises a data communications terminal.

23. A communication system in accordance with claim 16,  
25 wherein the application server comprises a computer.

24. A communication system in accordance with claim 16, wherein the application server comprises a data communications device.



## Abstract of the Disclosure

The present invention provides a method and system for sending a server-specified message from an application server to Customer Premises Equipment (CPE) without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE. The application server is coupled with a switch, which is in turn coupled with the CPE. The application server sends a request to the switch. The switch sends, based upon the request, a predetermined server-specified message to the CPE without setting up a call path between the application server and the CPE. The CPE is not rung and the predetermined message is not affected by the features of the line associated with the CPE.

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graph LR; AS[Application Server 101] ---|109| S[Switch 103]; S ---|119| CPE[CPE 105]
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FIG. 1

FIG. 2 is a block diagram of a system architecture. It features a central Processor (203) connected to four ports: an Input Port (201) on the left, an Output Port (205) on the right, an Acknowledgment Port (209) at the bottom left, and a CPE Port (207) at the bottom right. The connections are as follows: a line from the Input Port (201) goes to the top of the Processor (203); a line from the top of the Processor (203) goes to the top of the Output Port (205); a line from the bottom of the Processor (203) goes to the top of the Acknowledgment Port (209); and a line from the bottom of the Processor (203) goes to the top of the CPE Port (207).

FIG. 2

300

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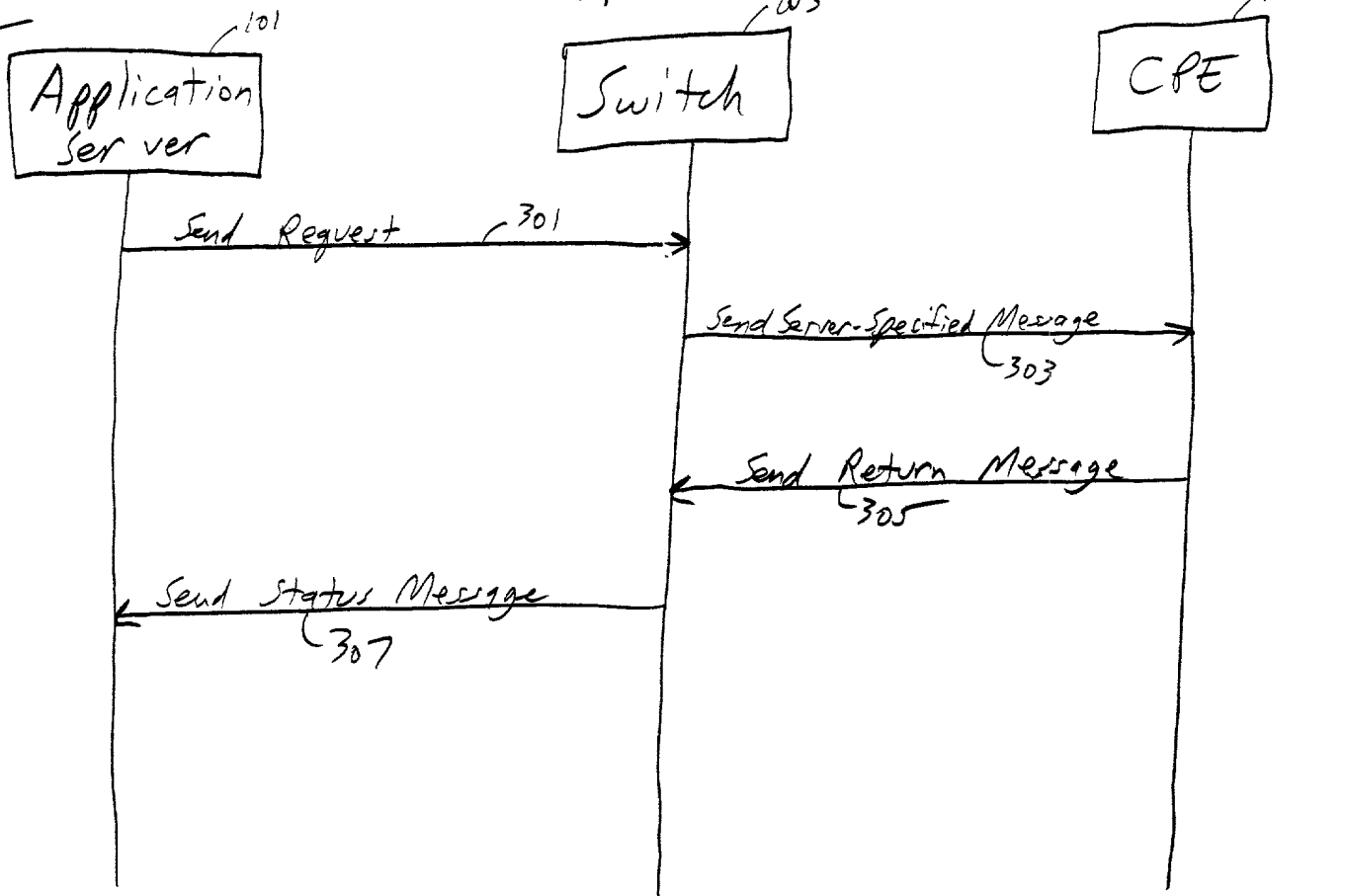


FIG. 3

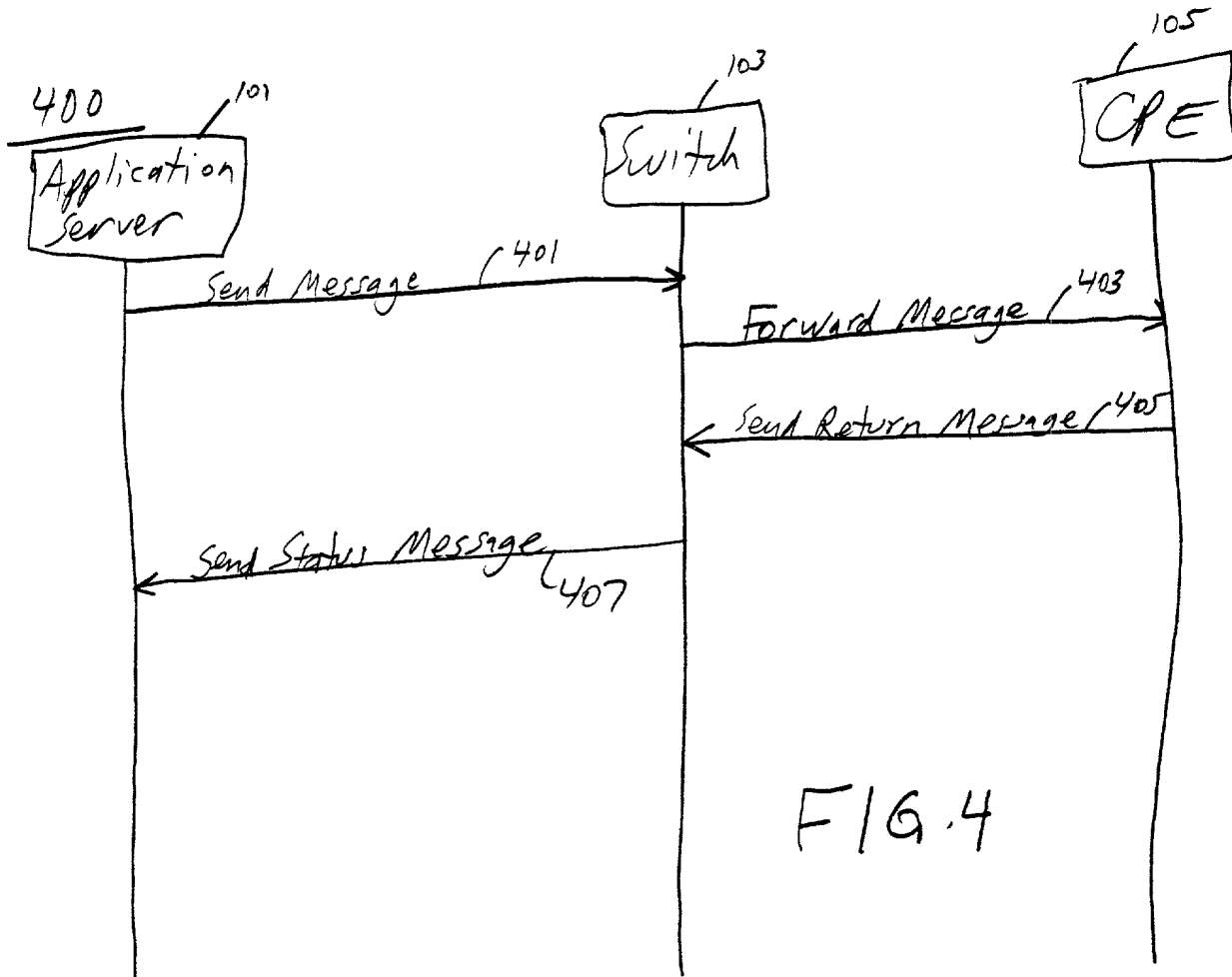


FIG. 4

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IN THE UNITED STATES  
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Declaration and Power of Attorney

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am an original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled **Method And Apparatus For Transmitting Data Without Establishing A Call Path** the specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by an amendment, if any, specifically referred to in this oath or declaration.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

None

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

None

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute said application, to make alterations and amendments therein, to receive the patent, and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

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Thomas J. Bean	(Reg. No. 44528)
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